

Modèle CCYC : ©DNE

Nom de famille (naissance) :

(Suivi s'il y a lieu, du nom d'usage)

Prénom(s) :

N° candidat : N° d'inscription :

(Les numéros figurent sur la convocation.)

Né(e) le :

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Compréhension de l'oral, de l'écrit et expression écrite

L'ensemble du sujet porte sur l'**axe 4** du programme : **Citoyenneté et mondes virtuels.**

Il s'organise en trois parties :

1. Compréhension de l'oral ;
2. Compréhension de l'écrit ;
3. Expression écrite.

Afin de respecter l'anonymat de votre copie, vous ne devez pas signer votre composition, ni citer votre nom, celui d'un camarade ou celui de votre établissement.

Vous disposez tout d'abord de **cinq minutes** pour prendre connaissance de **la composition** de l'ensemble du dossier et des **consignes** qui vous sont données.

Vous allez entendre trois fois le document de la partie 1 (compréhension de l'oral).

Les écoutes seront espacées d'une minute.

Vous pouvez prendre des notes pendant les écoutes.

À l'issue de la troisième écoute, vous organiserez votre temps (**1h30**) comme vous le souhaitez pour rendre compte **en français** du document oral et pour traiter **en anglais** la compréhension de l'écrit (partie 2) et le sujet d'expression écrite (partie 3).

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Les documents :

- Document vidéo

Titre : *Scroll Free September, Royal Society for Public Health declares scroll free month*

Source : *CNN, September 2018*

- Texte

Meta sued by 33 states over claims youth mental health endangered by Instagram

Complaint filed in California accuses company of knowingly inducing children and teenagers into addictive social media use.

The attorneys general of dozens of US states are suing Instagram and its parent company Meta over their impact on young users, accusing them of contributing to a youth mental health crisis through the addictive nature of their social media platforms. Filed in federal court in Oakland, California, on Tuesday, the lawsuit claims Meta, which

5 also operates Facebook, has repeatedly misled the public about the substantial dangers of its platforms and knowingly induced young children and teenagers into addictive and compulsive social media use.

“Meta has harnessed powerful and unprecedented technologies to entice, engage and ultimately ensnare youth and teens,” said the complaint, filed by 33 states including

10 California and Illinois. “Its motive is profit.”

The suit alleges that Meta strives to ensure that young people spend as much time as possible on social media despite knowing that teenage brains are susceptible to the need for approval in the form of likes from other users about their content. Meta deceptively denied publicly that its social media were harmful, the lawsuit said. Nine

15 other states are expected to file similar lawsuits on Tuesday, bringing the total number of states suing to 42.

The lawsuit seeks a variety of remedies, including substantial civil penalties. It is the latest action to target social media firms, which in recent years have been under fire for the vast power they have acquired with what critics say is anemic federal oversight.

20 Carl Tobias, chair of the University of Richmond School of Law, said: “The main argument is that Meta deploys the entity’s user information to secure young users’ maximum engagement, even while Meta gathers internal research on the possible injuries that the company’s products inflict.”

Public attention on social media’s effect on children’s mental health reached a high

25 point in 2021 when Frances Haugen, a former employee turned whistleblower,

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released internal documents that showed Instagram worsened body image issues for some teen girls and that the company knew it. The revelations, which are mentioned in the lawsuit, led to a congressional hearing about the impact of social media on young people.

30 In his State of the Union address in February, Joe Biden addressed the negative mental-health effects of social media on young users and urged Congress to pass bipartisan legislation to address the problem. In May, the US surgeon general issued a formal advisory on the same issue.

35 Meta and other social media companies already face hundreds of lawsuits brought on behalf of children and school districts raising similar claims.

40 Early this year, lawyers representing more than 100 families filed a master complaint accusing social media firms including Meta, Snapchat, Google and TikTok's parent company, ByteDance, of harming young people with their products. That case is ongoing. In a joint statement, the attorneys from that case applauded the move from US attorneys general.

"This significant step underscores the undeniable urgency of addressing the impact of addictive and harmful social media platforms, a matter of paramount concern nationwide, as it continues to contribute to a pervasive mental health crisis among American youth," they said.

45 Meta said in a statement that it seeks to make teens safe online.

"We're disappointed that instead of working productively with companies across the industry to create clear, age-appropriate standards for the many apps teens use, the attorneys general have chosen this path," a spokesperson said.

Paul Kari, *The Guardian*, 2023.

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1. Compréhension de l'oral (10 points)

En rendant compte, **en français**, du document, vous montrerez que vous avez identifié et compris :

- la nature et le thème principal du document ;
- la situation, les événements, les informations ;
- les personnes, leur fonction ou leur rôle et, le cas échéant, leurs points de vue et la tonalité (comique, ironique, lyrique, polémique, etc.) de leurs propos ;
- les éventuels éléments implicites ;
- le but, la fonction du document (relater, informer, convaincre, critiquer, dénoncer, divertir, etc.).

2. Compréhension de l'écrit (10 points)

Give an account of the text, **in English** and in your own words, focusing on the relationship between Meta and the question of youth mental health.

3. Expression écrite (10 points)

Vous traiterez **en anglais**, et en 120 mots minimum, **l'un des deux sujets suivants au choix** :

Sujet A

Should access to social media be restricted for children and teenagers?

Sujet B

You tried not to use social media for a month. Write a blog post to share your experience.