

Modèle CCYC : ©DNE

Nom de famille (naissance) :

(Suivi s'il y a lieu, du nom d'usage)

Prénom(s) :

N° candidat :

N° d'inscription :



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RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE

Né(e) le :

(Les numéros figurent sur la convocation.)

1..1

## ÉVALUATION

**CLASSE :** Première

**VOIE :** ☐ Générale ☐ Technologique ☒ Toutes voies (LV)

**ENSEIGNEMENT :** ANGLAIS

**DURÉE DE L'ÉPREUVE :** 1h30

Niveaux visés (LV) : LVA B1-B2 LVB A2-B1

**CALCULATRICE AUTORISÉE :** ☐ Oui ☒ Non

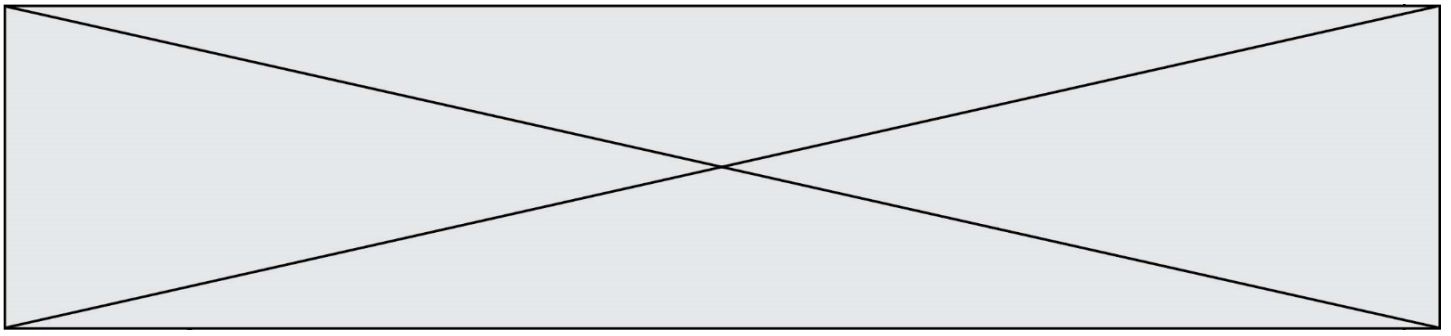
**DICTIONNAIRE AUTORISÉ :** ☐ Oui ☒ Non

☐ Ce sujet contient des parties à rendre par le candidat avec sa copie. De ce fait, il ne peut être dupliqué et doit être imprimé pour chaque candidat afin d'assurer ensuite sa bonne numérisation.

☐ Ce sujet intègre des éléments en couleur. S'il est choisi par l'équipe pédagogique, il est nécessaire que chaque élève dispose d'une impression en couleur.

☐ Ce sujet contient des pièces jointes de type audio ou vidéo qu'il faudra télécharger et jouer le jour de l'épreuve.

**Nombre total de pages : 3**



## Compréhension de l'écrit et expression écrite

Le sujet porte sur l'axe 2 du programme : **Espace privé, espace public**

Il s'organise en deux parties :

**1. Compréhension de l'écrit ;**

**2. Expression écrite.**

Afin de respecter l'anonymat de votre copie, vous ne devez pas signer votre composition, ni citer votre nom, celui d'un camarade ou celui de votre établissement.

### Texte

#### THEY LOOK LIKE THE POLICE, BUT ARE THEY?

***Private security firms are increasingly being used to patrol shops and private open spaces. What happens if they overreach their limited powers?***

- Earlier this year, a video of a black teenager being pinned to the ground and handcuffed in a Superdrug in Chichester went viral. The video, posted by the 15-year-old's mother, shows the boy lying face down on the floor, two adult men kneeling on top of him and yanking his arms behind his back. The video brings to mind other such clips of force used against black people that have proliferated online in recent years; but in this case, things were different. The two men restraining the teenager were not police officers but private security guards. Known as "rangers", they are employed by a firm called Blayde Security, contracted by Chichester's business improvement district (BID) to patrol the high street [...].
- 5
- 10 But in the aftermath of the incident, the teenager's mother Kirsty Buchanan – a former Downing Street aide – called for a review of private security guards to examine "what due diligence is carried out before rangers are hired, what training they receive and what their remit is". These are reasonable questions that go far beyond this one locality. As trust in police collapses amid a series of scandals and years of sharp spending cuts,
- 15 we are seeing a rise of what might be termed "pseudo-police" across the UK. Security guards do not have any legal powers above those of a regular civilian. They cannot make an arrest (other than a citizen's arrest, where someone is detained until police arrive), and have no powers to question suspects. But the average person might not

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20 know this. The way that pseudo-police present themselves – stab vests, radios, body-cams, walking in pairs – can blur the boundaries between police officers and private security, endowing pseudo-police with a level of authority that they do not merit. [...]

25 The context for this trend is massive cuts to policing since 2010, which means that many of the most high-volume crimes – burglary, mugging, car theft, assault – are barely investigated at all. Figures released recently show that more than 99% of thefts from a person between April and December last year didn't end in a charge, even when the victim tracked their stolen phone. This should come as no surprise: in 2017 the Metropolitan police actually announced that due to funding cuts it would no longer look into reports of crimes such as burglaries, thefts and assaults, where there was judged to be little prospect of identifying a suspect. Many other police forces have been

30 similarly affected; in November last year it was reported that half of English police forces inspected were failing to meet required standards of investigating crime. This has an impact on people's faith in the state to protect them(...).

Samira Shackle, [www.theguardian.com](http://www.theguardian.com), Wed. 10 May, 2023

### 1. Compréhension de l'écrit (10 points)

Give an account of the document, in your own words and in **English** focusing on the main ideas, namely the cause, development and consequences of private policing in public spaces.

### 2. Expression écrite (10 points)

Vous traiterez **en anglais**, et en 120 mots minimum, **l'un des deux sujets suivants au choix** :

#### Sujet A

According to you, what could be the benefits and the dangers of private security companies?

#### Sujet B

Imagine you are Kirsty Buchanan, the mother of the teenager violently arrested by the two private security guards in Chichester. Write a letter addressed to the mayor of the city, in which you express your opinion about the incident.